Rhywogaethau Goresgynnol Estron y Môr a Physgodfeydd
Nodyn Gwybodaeth i Randdeiliaid

Ar 1 Ionawr 2015 cyflwynodd y Comisiwn Ewropeaidd Reoliad newydd ar rywogaethau goresgynnol estron (a elwir hefyd yn rhywogaeth estron goresgynnol), Rheoliad 1143/2014[1]. Mae'r Rheoliad yn ceisio mynd i'r afael â'r broblem rhywogaethau goresgynnol estron (IAS) er mwyn diogelu bioamrywiaeth frodorol, gwasanaethau'r ecosystem ac er mwyn lleihau a lleddfu'r effaith y mae'r rhywogaethau hyn yn ei gael ar iechyd pobl a gweithgarwch economaidd.

Yn unol â'r meini prawf y cytunodd pob Aelod-wladwriaeth arnynt yn dilyn asesiadau risg gwyddonol, mae'r rhestr gyntaf sy'n cynnwys 37 o rywogaethau â blaenoriaeth yr Undeb Ewropeaidd[2] wedi cael ei chyhoeddi. Daeth y rhestr i rym ar 3 Awst 2016.

Mae'r rhestr yn cynnwys un rhywogaeth forol, y cranc manegog Tsieineaidd a nifer o rywogaethau dŵr croyw, gan gynnwys y Llyfrothen Uwchsafn a Chimwch Afon America (ac eraill megis y cimwch afon brith, cimwch coch y gors, y cimwch afon rhesog a chimwch afon y gogledd).

Mae'r rhywogaethau a restrir yn ddarostyngedig i nifer o gyfyngiadau a mesurau ar draws yr Undeb Ewropeaidd. Mae'r rhain yn cynnwys ymyrraeth sy'n atal cyflwyno ac sy'n rheoli lledaeniad y rhywogaethau a restrir.

Am fwy o wybodaeth am y Rheoliad rhywogaethau goresgynnol estron, y rhywogaethau a restrir, beth i wneud os ydych yn dod o hyd i rywogaeth a restrir a chwestiynau cyffredin, gweler y canlynol:

• Ysgrifenyddiaeth Rhywogaethau Estron Goresgynnol PF:
http://www.nonnativespecies.org/index.cfm?sectionid=7
http://www.nonnativespecies.org/index.cfm?sectionid=81
• Y Comisiwn Ewropeaidd:
http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/legislation/habitatsdirective

[1] http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/invasivealien/index_en.htm
2 http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32016R1141&from=EN

Is-adran Môr a Physgodfeydd • Marine and Fisheries Division
Adran yr Amgylchedd a Materion Gwledig • Department for Environment & Rural Affairs
Llywodraeth Cymru • Welsh Government
www.gov.wales/marineandfisheries

Marine and Fisheries Invasive Alien Species
Stakeholder Information Note

On 1st January 2015 the European Commission introduced a new Regulation on invasive alien species (also known as invasive non-native species), Regulation 1143/20141. The Regulation seeks to address the problem of Invasive Alien Species (IAS) to protect native biodiversity, ecosystem services and to minimise and mitigate the impacts these species can have on human health and economic activity.

In line with criteria agreed with all Member States and following scientific risk assessments, the first list of 37 priority species of European Union2 concern has been published. This list came into force on 3rd August 2016.

The list includes one marine species, the Chinese Mitten Crab and a number of freshwater species, including Topmouth Gudgeon and Signal Crayfish (plus others such as Marbled, Red Swamp, Spiny-cheek and Virile crayfish).

Species listed are subject to a number of restrictions and measures across the European Union. These include interventions that prevent the introduction and manage the spread of species listed.

For further information on the IAS Regulation, the species listed, what to do if you come across a listed species and frequently asked questions please see the following:

· GB Invasive Non-native Species Secretariat:
http://www.nonnativespecies.org/index.cfm?sectionid=7
http://www.nonnativespecies.org/index.cfm?sectionid=81
· European Commission:
http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/invasivealien

[1] http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/invasivealien/index_en.htm
2 http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32016R1141&from=EN
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[1] http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/invasivealien/index_en.htm
[2] http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32016R1141&from=EN